



**2024/TDC (CBCS)/EVEN/SEM/
ECOHCC-601T/277**

TDC (CBCS) Even Semester Exam., 2024

ECONOMICS

(6th Semester)

Course No. : ECOHCC-601T

(Indian Economy—II)

Full Marks : 70

Pass Marks : 28

Time : 3 hours

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks
for the questions*

UNIT—1

1. Answer any *two* of the following questions :

2×2=4

- (a) Distinguish between fiscal policy and monetary policy.
- (b) What is meant by labour regulation?
- (c) What is the FRBM Act?



(2)

2. Answer any *one* of the following questions : 10
- (a) (i) What is trade and investment policy? 2
- (ii) Discuss the trade and investment policy reforms introduced under the New Economic Policy. 8
- (b) (i) Mention the objectives of fiscal policy in India. 3
- (ii) What are the major tools of fiscal policy? 2
- (iii) Discuss in brief the different types of fiscal policy. 5

UNIT—2

3. Answer any *two* of the following questions : 2×2=4
- (a) Define agrarian structure. Give an example of agrarian community.
- (b) What do you mean by procurement price in agriculture?
- (c) State two factors responsible for poor performance of agriculture in Indian economy.

(3)

4. Answer any *one* of the following questions : 10
- (a) (i) What is capital formation in agriculture? 2
- (ii) Discuss in brief the role of capital formation in agriculture. 5
- (iii) Mention three ways by which capital formation in agriculture can increase the prospects for agricultural exports. 3
- (b) (i) Discuss the trend in agricultural production and productivity in India. 6
- (ii) Make a critical evaluation of the government's agricultural price policy in India. 4

UNIT—3

5. Answer any *two* of the following questions : 2×2=4
- (a) Mention two advantages of industrial diversification.
- (b) Give any two major problems encountered by small-scale industries.
- (c) What is competition policy?



(4)

6. Answer any one of the following questions : 10
- (a) (i) What is foreign investment? 2
- (ii) Explain in brief the various types of foreign investment in India. 4
- (iii) How beneficial is FDI for developing countries? 4
- (b) (i) Give an account of the factors that hinder industrial development in India. 4
- (ii) Discuss in brief the role of public sector industries in Indian economy. 6

UNIT—4

7. Answer any two of the following questions : 2×2=4

- (a) What is service sector? When did service sector start in India?
- (b) Give two examples of service sector.
- (c) Mention two major challenges associated with service sector.

(5)

8. Answer any one of the following questions : 10
- (a) (i) Make a brief note on the role of service sector in India. 5
- (ii) Discuss briefly the impact of economic reforms on service sector in India. 5
- (b) (i) Explain briefly the composition of service sector in India. 5
- (ii) What are the different policy measures adopted by the government for the development of the service sector in India since 1991? 5

UNIT—5

9. Answer any two of the following questions : 2×2=4

- (a) Give any two government initiatives undertaken in recent years to tackle malnutrition in India.
- (b) Define social sector.
- (c) Mention any two targets set under NEP-2020.



(6)

10. Answer any one of the following questions : 10

- (a) Make a critical evaluation on policies and performance of social sector in India since Independence. 10
- (b) (i) What is malnutrition? 1
- (ii) What causes malnutrition in India? 2
- (iii) What are the different types of malnutrition? 2
- (iv) Mention some schemes launched by the Government of India to address the problems of high rate of malnutrition in India. 5

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