

2021/TDC/CBCS/ODD/ ZOODSC/GE-301T/031

TDC (CBCS) Odd Semester Exam., 2021 held in March, 2022

ZOOLOGY

(3rd Semester)

Course No.: ZOODSC/GE-301T

(Physiology and Biochemistry)

Full Marks: 50
Pass Marks: 20

Time: 3 hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions

SECTION—A

Answer any *fifteen* of the following questions: $1 \times 15 = 15$

- 1. What is synapse?
- 2. Define axon.
- 3. Give an example of a neurotransmitter.
- 4. What is Schwann cell?

(Turn Over)

(2)

- 5. In which part of alimentary canal maximum digestion occurs?
- Mention the name of two glands that are associated with alimentary canal.
- 7. State the significance of pulmonary ventilation.
- **8.** Which element of blood transports oxygen during inhalation?
- **9.** Mention the constituents of Malpighian tubules.
- **10.** Mention the steps involved in the process of urine formation.
- 11. Write the full form of ADH.
- **12.** Name the chambers of human heart sequentially.
- 13. Define spermiogenesis.
- 14. Write the full form of FSH.
- 15. State the significance of oxytocin.
- 16. Name a heterocrine gland.

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(Continued)

(3)

- 17. Mention the enzyme category that needs an ATP to become functional.
- 18. How many ATPs are produced directly in a Krebs cycle?
- 19. What is gluconeogenesis?
- 20. Define FAD.

SECTION—B

Answer any five of the following questions: 2×5=10

- 21. Mention the function of dendrites.
- 22. What causes muscle fatigue?
- **23.** Which organ secretes bile? State the function of bile.
- **24.** State the function of hydrochloric acid in the digestive system.
- **25.** Mention the types of leucocytes found in human blood.
- 26. How does T-lymphocyte originate?
- **27.** Mention two hormones that control the menstrual cycle.

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(Turn Over)

(4)

- 28. Mention the hormones secreted by anterior pituitary.
- 29. What is formed when pyruvic acid is oxidised under aerobic condition?
- 30. What is coenzyme? State its significance.

SECTION-C

Answer any five of the following questions: $5 \times 5 = 25$

- **31.** Describe the molecular mechanism of muscle contraction.
- **32.** Describe the structure of neuron with a suitable diagram.
- **33.** Describe the process of digestion of carbohydrates and protein in the alimentary canal.
- **34.** How is oxygen and carbondioxide transported in human blood?
- **35.** Describe the physiology of cardiac cycle and state its significance.
- **36.** Write about the composition of blood along with their functions.

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- 37. Describe the hormones secreted by the posterior pituitary and state their function.
- 38. Describe the process of spermatogenesis.
- 39. What is enzyme kinetics? Describe the factors that influence the enzyme kinetics.
- 40. Describe the Krebs cycle in detail.

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