



**2022/TDC/ODD/SEM/  
SANDSE-502T/106**

**TDC (CBCS) Odd Semester Exam., 2022**

**SANSKRIT**

**( 5th Semester )**

Course No. : SANDSE-502T

**[ Indian System of Logic and Upaniṣad (Īsopaniṣad) ]**

Full Marks : 70

Pass Marks : 28

Time : 3 hours

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks  
for the questions*

**UNIT—I**

1. Answer any *four* of the following questions : 1×4=4

(a) By which other word the Upaniṣads are referred to?

(b) Name one Upaniṣad other than Īsopaniṣad.

(c) How many Mantras are there in the Īsopaniṣad?



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- (d) Name one heterodox school of Indian philosophy.
- (e) Who is the author of the commentary 'तर्कसंग्रहदीपिका'?
2. Answer any one of the following questions : 2
- (a) Derive the word 'उपनिषद्'.
- (b) Fill in the blanks :  
ईशा वास्यमिदं \_\_\_\_\_ यत् किञ्च \_\_\_\_\_ जगत्।  
तेन त्यक्तेन \_\_\_\_\_ मा गृधः \_\_\_\_\_ धनम्॥
3. Answer any one of the following questions : 8
- (a) Describe the inner philosophy of the *Īsopaniṣad*.
- (b) Write a note on the concept of Vidyā and Avidyā according to *Īsopaniṣad*.

UNIT—II

4. Answer any four of the following questions : 1×4=4
- (a) What is the meaning of 'तर्कः'?
- (b) Write any one commentary book on 'तर्कसंग्रह' other than 'तर्कसंग्रहदीपिका'.

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- (c) What is the meaning of 'आन्वीक्षिकी'?
- (d) Who wrote the 'न्यायसूत्र'?
- (e) How many प्रमाणs are accepted in न्याय दर्शन?
5. Answer any one of the following questions : 2
- (a) How many पदार्थs are there in न्याय दर्शन? Name any one of them.
- (b) Who was गङ्गेशोपाध्याय? Write a famous work of गङ्गेशोपाध्याय.
6. Answer any one of the following questions : 8
- (a) Outline the fundamentals of the science of debate in ancient India.
- (b) Discuss the development of Nyāya theory from old to new.

UNIT—III

7. Answer any four of the following questions : 1×4=4
- (a) What is 'वाद'?
- (b) Who wrote the book, *A History of Indian Logic*?
- (c) What is 'सिद्धान्त'?

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- (d) Who is the author of 'भाषापरिच्छेद'?
- (e) Who is the founder of Navya Nyāya School?
8. Answer any one of the following questions : 2
- (a) Write the names of two famous philosophers from Bengal on नव्य न्याय.
- (b) What is 'पक्षधर्मता'?
9. Answer any one of the following questions : 8
- (a) Write a note on the method of debate practised in ancient India.
- (b) Does the valid knowledge need debate to prove? Discuss with your own ideas.
- UNIT—IV
10. Answer any four of the following questions : 1×4=4
- (a) What is the meaning of 'व्याप्ति'?
- (b) What is 'प्रतिज्ञा'?
- (c) Who is the founder of Nyāya School of Philosophy?
- (d) What is 'निगमन'?
- (e) Name one commentary on Nyāya Sūtra.

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11. Answer any one of the following questions : 2
- (a) Name any two अवयव of Nyāya syllogism.
- (b) What is the first Sūtra of Nyāya philosophy?
12. Answer any one of the following questions : 8
- (a) Write a note on 'पञ्चावयव वाक्य'.
- (b) Describe briefly about Inference of Nyāya philosophy.
- UNIT—V
13. Answer any four of the following questions : 1×4=4
- (a) What do you mean by 'साधन' or 'साध्य'?
- (b) What is the meaning of 'साहचर्य'?
- (c) Name the commentary of Vācaspati Mīśra on 'न्यायसूत्र'.
- (d) What is the meaning of 'यथार्थ'?
- (e) Write a famous work of Bimal Kṛṣṇa Matilāl.
14. Answer any one of the following questions : 2
- (a) What is 'संवाद'?
- (b) Write a brief note on 'निग्रहस्थान'.

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15. Answer any one of the following questions : 8

(a) Explain the concept and significance of संवाद, वाद, जल्प and वितण्डा.

(b) Write a note on 'तर्कभाषा'.

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