

**2021/TDC/CBCS/ODD/  
SANDSE-501T(A)/105A**

**TDC (CBCS) Odd Semester Exam., 2021  
held in March, 2022**

**SANSKRIT**

**( 5th Semester )**

Course No. : SANDSE-501T(A)

**( Philosophy, Religion and Culture in  
Sanskrit Tradition )**

Full Marks : 70

Pass Marks : 28

Time : 3 hours

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks  
for the questions*

**SECTION—A**

Answer any *twenty* of the following questions : 1×20=20

1. What do you mean by orthodox schools?
2. How many orthodox schools are there?
3. Can Jainism be considered as orthodox?

4. How many Pramāṇas are accepted by Vaiśeṣika schools of Indian Philosophy?
5. Whether the existence of God is accepted by Sāṅkhya school?
6. How many heterodox schools are there?
7. What do you mean by heterodox schools?
8. Can Mīmāṃsā be considered as heterodox?
9. How many Pramāṇas are accepted by Cārvāka?
10. Who accepts the theory of 'শূন্যবাদ'?
11. What do you mean by ধর্ম?
12. Derive the word 'রাষ্ট্র'.
13. In which Chapter of *Manusmṛti*, Rājadharmā is discussed?
14. Write a name of any one commentator on *Manusmṛti*.
15. How many types of দুর্গs are described by Manu?

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( Continued )

16. What is অস্তেয?
17. What is ধৃতি?
18. Derive the word 'ধর্ম'.
19. Write the name of any one ধর্মসূত্র.
20. What is বিধি?
21. What is উপনয়ন?
22. What does সংস্কার mean?
23. What is পুরুষার্থ?
24. What is মোক্ষ?
25. What is বর্ণাশ্রম?

SECTION—B

Answer any five of the following questions : 2×5=10

26. How many Pramāṇas are accepted by Mīmāṃsā school of Indian Philosophy? Name them.
27. How many Padārthas are accepted by Navya-Nyāya school? Name them.

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( Turn Over )

28. How many तत्त्वs are there in Cārvāka schools? Name them.
29. How many sects of Buddhism are there? Name them.
30. Write two characteristics of 'राजा' according to मनु.
31. Write the name of any two स्मृतिशास्त्रs.
32. Write any two varieties of धर्म among ten.
33. Write any two characteristics of दण्ड.
34. How many पुरुषार्थs are there? Name them.
35. How many संस्कारs are there? Name any two of them.

SECTION—C

Answer any five of the following questions :  $8 \times 5 = 40$

36. Discuss the epistemology according to Nyāya school.
37. Discuss जीव and ब्रह्म after Vedānta schools of Indian Philosophy.

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( Continued )

38. Evaluate Cārvāka school of Indian Philosophy as heterodox school.
39. Discuss the basic concepts of Jainism.
40. Discuss the concept of राजधर्म.
41. What are the duties and rights of king to rule the nation according to स्मृतिशास्त्र?
42. Discuss briefly about Ten-fold Dharma and its variations.
43. Write short notes on the following :
  - (a) राजा
  - (b) मानवधर्मशास्त्र
44. Write a note on पुरुषार्थ.
45. Write short notes on the following :
  - (a) षोडश संस्कार
  - (b) आश्रम

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