



**2019/TDC/ODD/SEM/SANDSC/
SANGE-101T/021**

TDC (CBCS) Odd Semester Exam., 2019

SANSKRIT

(1st Semester)

Course No. : SANDSC/SANGE-101T

(Sanskrit Poetry)

Full Marks : 70

Pass Marks : 28

Time : 3 hours

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks
for the questions*

UNIT—I

1. Answer any four of the following questions : 1×4=4

**(a) How many Cantos are there in the
Raghuvamśam?**

(b) What type of Kāvya is Raghuvamśam?



(2)

- (c) How many verses are there in the *Raghuvamśam*, Canto II?
- (d) What is the title of the 2nd Canto of the *Raghuvamśam*?
- (e) Who is Raghu?

2. Answer any one of the following questions : 2

- (a) Why the king Dilipa followed the sacrificial cow?
- (b) Who is the mother of Nandini?

3. Answer the following question : 8

Either

(a) Translate into English : 4+4=8

(i) तस्याः खुरन्यासपवित्रपांसुमपांसुलानां
धुरि कीर्तनीया।
मार्गं मनुष्येश्वरधर्मपत्नी श्रुतेरिवार्थं
स्मृतिरन्वगच्छत् ॥

(ii) स्थितः स्थितामुच्चलितः प्रयातां निषेदुषीमा-
सनबन्धधीरः।
जलाभिलाषी जलमाददानां छायेव तां भूपतिरन्व-
गच्छत् ॥

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(3)

Or

- (b) (i) “श्रुतेरिवार्थं स्मृतिरन्वगच्छत्।”
What is meant by श्रुति? How is श्रुति followed by स्मृति? Who is compared to श्रुति? Give Sanskrit equivalent for श्रुति. 4
- (ii) “व्रताय तेनानुचरेण धेनोन्यषेधि”—
Who is referred here to perform व्रत? Discuss the context of performing व्रत. 1+3=4

UNIT—II

4. Answer any four of the following questions : 1×4=4

- (a) Who is Dilipa?
- (b) Who is Kumbhodara?
- (c) Who is Nandini?
- (d) What is the identity of मायासिंह?
- (e) Who is केसरी?

5. Answer any one of the following questions : 2

- (a) “अलं महीपाल तव श्रमेण”
Whose words are these? To whom are these spoken?

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(4)

(b) “अवेहि मां किङ्करमष्टमूर्तेः”

Who said this? Name his friend.

6. Answer the following question : 8

Either

(a) Narrate how Dilipa served the cow in the hermitage of Nandini.

Or

(b) “उपमा कालिदासस्य”—Critically explain.

UNIT—III

7. Answer any four questions in very short form of the following : 1×4=4

- (a) Who is the author of *Nīṭisatakam* ?
(b) How many Ślokas are there in *Nīṭisatakam* ?
(c) Who is eulogised in the first verse in *Nīṭisatakam* ?
(d) What is the meaning of असिधारात्रतम्?
(e) What are the works of Bhartṛhari?

8. Answer any one of the following questions : 2

- (a) According to Bhartṛhari, what are the benefits of विद्या (knowledge)?
(b) What is श्रेयसां पन्था?

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(5)

9. Answer the following questions : 8

Either

(a) What is the way to happiness according to Bhartṛhari? 4

(b) What is असिधारात्रतम् according to Bhartṛhari? 4

Or

(c) How does Bhartṛhari condemn an ignorant person? 4

(d) Explain : 4

“क्षीयन्ते खलु भूषणानि सततं वाग्भूषणं भूषणम्।”

UNIT—IV

10. Fill in the gaps any four of the following : 1×4=4

(a) येषां न विद्या न तपो न दानं ज्ञानं न _____ न गुणो
न धर्मः।

(b) ते _____ भुवि भारभूता मनुष्यरूपेण मृगाश्चरन्ति।

(c) यस्यास्ति वित्तं स नरः _____।

(d) जयन्ति ते सुकृतिनो _____।

(e) मूर्ध्नि वा सर्वलोकस्य _____।

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(6)

11. Answer any one of the following questions : 2

(a) Translate into English the following verse :

वरं पर्वतदुर्गेषु भ्रान्तं वनचरैः सह ।

न मूर्खजनसम्पर्कः सुरेन्द्रभवनेष्वपि ॥

(b) Who is सुरेन्द्र?

12. Answer the following questions :

Either

(a) Translate into English : 4+4=8

(i) विद्या नाम नरस्य रूपमधिकं प्रच्छन्नगुप्तं धनं
विद्या भोगकरी यशः सुखकरी विद्या

गुरूणां गुरुः ।

विद्या बन्धुजनो विदेशगमने विद्या परा देवता

विद्या राजसु पूज्यते न तु धनं विद्याविहीनः

पशुः ॥

(ii) दानं भोगो नाशस्त्रिस्तो गतयो भवन्ति वित्तस्य ।

यो न ददाति न भुङ्क्ते तस्य तृतीया गतिर्भवेत् ॥

Or

(b) Give a brief introduction of Bhartṛhari's
Nītisatakam. 8

UNIT—V

13. Answer any four of the following questions : 1×4=4

(a) How many Cantos are there in
Kirātārjunīyam ?

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(7)

(b) Name the commentary on *Kirātārjunīyam*
composed by Mallinātha.

(c) Who is Duryodhana?

(d) What is the source of *Kirātārjunīyam*?

(e) Who is Kirāt?

14. Answer any one of the following questions : 2

(a) Bhāravi is famous for which style? Give an
example of this style from your text.

(b) “न मृषा प्रवक्तुमिच्छन्ति हितैषिणः।”

Who is हितैषिणः? To whom it occurs?

15. Answer any one of the following questions : 8

(a) Describe the administrative policy of
Duryodhana.

(b) “नारिकेलफलसम्मितं वचो भारवेः।”

Discuss it.
