2019/TDC/ODD/SEM/SANDSC/ SANGE–101T/021

TDC (CBCS) Odd Semester Exam., 2019

SANSKRIT

(1st Semester)

Course No. : SANDSC/SANGE–101T

(Sanskrit Poetry)

Full Marks : 70
Pass Marks : 28

Time : 3 hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks
for the questions

UNIT—I

1. Answer any _four_ of the following questions :   1×4=4

   (a) How many Cantos are there in the _Raghuvaṁśam_?

   (b) What type of Kāvya is _Raghuvaṁśam_?

(_Turn Over_)

(2)

(c) How many verses are there in the *Raghuvaṁśam*, Canto II?

(d) What is the title of the 2nd Canto of the *Raghuvaṁśam*?

(e) Who is Raghu?

2. Answer any *one* of the following questions : 2

(a) Why the king Dilīpa followed the sacrificial cow?

(b) Who is the mother of Nandinī?

3. Answer the following question : 8

Either

(a) Translate into English : 4+4=8

(i) तस्याः खुरन्यासपवित्रपांसुपांसुलानां
   धुरि कीर्तनीया।
   मार्गं मनुष्येश्वरधर्मपत्नी श्रुतेरिवार्थं
   स्मृतिरन्वगच्छत्॥

(ii) स्थितः स्थितामुञ्चलितः प्रयातां निषेदुषीमा-
   सनबन्धधीरः।
   जलाभिलाषी जलमाददानां छायेव तां भूपतिरन्व-
   गच्छत्॥

(3)

Or

(b) (i) ''श्रुतेरिवार्थं स्मृतिरन्वगच्छत्।''
   What is meant by श्रुति? How is श्रुति followed by स्मृति? Who is compared to श्रुति? Give Sanskrit equivalent for श्रुति. 4

(ii) ''व्रताय तेनानुचरेण धेनोन्यॆषिधि''—
   Who is referred here to perform व्रत? Discuss the context of performing व्रत. 1+3=4

UNIT—II

4. Answer any *four* of the following questions : 1×4=4

(a) Who is Dilīpa?

(b) Who is Kumbhodara?

(c) Who is Nandinī?

(d) What is the identity of मायासिंह?

(e) Who is केसरी?

5. Answer any *one* of the following questions : 2

(a) ''अलं महीपाल तव श्रमेण''
   Whose words are these? To whom are these spoken?

(4)

(b) "अवेहि मां किङ्करमष्टमूर्तेः"

Who said this? Name his friend.

6. Answer the following question : 8

Either

(a) Narrate how Dilīpa served the cow in the hermitage of Nandinī.

Or

(b) "उपमा कालिदासस्य"—Critically explain.

UNIT—III

7. Answer any *four* questions in very short form of the following : 1×4=4

(a) Who is the author of *Nītiśatakam* ?

(b) How many Ślokas are there in *Nītiśatakam* ?

(c) Who is eulogised in the first verse in *Nītiśatakam* ?

(d) What is the meaning of असिधाराव्रतम्?

(e) What are the works of Bhartṛhari?

8. Answer any *one* of the following questions : 2

(a) According to Bhartṛhari, what are the benefits of विद्या (knowledge)?

(b) What is श्रेयसां पन्था?

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(5)

9. Answer the following questions : 8

Either

(a) What is the way to happiness according to Bhartṛhari? 4

(b) What is असिधाराव्रतम् according to Bhartṛhari? 4

Or

(c) How does Bhartṛhari condemn an ignorant person? 4

(d) Explain : 4

"क्षीयन्ते खलु भूषणानि सततं वाग्भूषणं भूषणम्।"

UNIT—IV

10. Fill in the gaps any *four* of the following : 1×4=4

(a) येषां न विद्या न तपो न दानं ज्ञानं न _____ न गुणो
न धर्मः।

(b) ते _____ भुवि भारभूता मनुष्यरूपेण मृगाश्चरन्ति।

(c) यस्यास्ति वित्तं स नरः _____।

(d) जयन्ति ते सुकृतिनो _____।

(e) मूर्ध्नि वा सर्वलोकस्य _____।

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11. Answer any *one* of the following questions :   2

  (a) Translate into English the following verse :

वरं पर्वतदुर्गेषु भ्रान्तं वनचरैः सह।

न मूर्खजनसम्पर्कः सुरेन्द्रभवनेष्वपि॥

  (b) Who is सुरेन्द्र?

12. Answer the following questions :

Either

  (a) Translate into English :   4+4=8

    (i) विद्या नाम नरस्य रूपमधिकं प्रच्छन्नगुप्तं धनं

विद्या भोगकरी यशः सुखकरी विद्या

गुरूणां गुरुः।

विद्या बन्धुजनो विदेशगमने विद्या परा देवता

विद्या राजसु पूज्यते न तु धनं विद्याविहीनः

पशुः॥

    (ii) दानं भोगो नाशस्तिस्रो गतयो भवन्ति वित्तस्य।

यो न ददाति न भुङ्क्ते तस्य तृतीया गतिर्भवेत्॥

Or

  (b) Give a brief introduction of Bhartṛhari's
Nītiśatakam.   8

UNIT—V

13. Answer any *four* of the following questions :   1×4=4

  (a) How many Cantos are there in
Kirātārjunīyam ?

  (b) Name the commentary on *Kirātārjunīyam*
composed by Mallinātha.

  (c) Who is Duryodhana?

  (d) What is the source of *Kirātārjunīyam*?

  (e) Who is Kirāt?

14. Answer any *one* of the following questions :   2

  (a) Bhāravi is famous for which style? Give an
example of this style from your text.

  (b) "न मृषा प्रवक्तुमिच्छन्ति हितैषिणः।"

Who is हितैषिणः? To whom it occurs?

15. Answer any *one* of the following questions :   8

  (a) Describe the administrative policy of
Duryodhana.

  (b) "नारिकेलफलसम्मितं वचो भारवेः।"

Discuss it.

★ ★ ★