



# 2019/TDC/ODD/SEM/PHPHCC-303T/157

**TDC (CBCS) Odd Semester Exam., 2019**

## **PHILOSOPHY**

**( 3rd Semester )**

Course No. : PHPHCC-303T

**( Ethics—II )**

Full Marks : 70

Pass Marks : 28

Time : 3 hours

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions*

### **UNIT—I**

1. Answer any two of the following questions :  $2 \times 2 = 4$ 
  - (a) Define Naturalistic fallacy.
  - (b) What is Metaethical theory?
  - (c) Who wrote the book *Principia Ethica*?
  
2. Describe the nature and scope of metaethics. Distinguish between narrative ethics and metaethics. 3+7=10



( 2 )

OR

3. What is the nature of good according to G. E. Moore? Why does Moore think that good is indefinable? Explain critically. 3+7=10

UNIT—II

4. Answer any two of the following questions : 2×2=4

- (a) What do you mean by emotivism in Ethics?
- (b) Why is emotivism a metaethical theory?
- (c) Name two emotivisms.

5. Explain A. J. Ayer's emotive theory of ethics. Is it true that ethical sentence does not have any cognitive meaning? Discuss. 7+3=10

OR

6. Is moral judgement prescriptive? Explain with reference to R. M. Hare. 10

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( Continued )

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UNIT—III

7. Answer any two of the following questions : 2×2=4

- (a) Briefly explain the need of morality in public life.
- (b) Why Medical Ethics is a branch of Applied Ethics?
- (c) Define Business Ethics.

8. Write an essay on medical ethics. 10

OR

9. What is political moralism? Why are ethics important in the public sector?

UNIT—IV

10. Answer any two of the following questions : 2×2=4

- (a) What do you mean by Euthanasia?
- (b) What do you mean by animal rights?
- (c) What does amniocentesis test for?

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( Turn Over )



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11. Write an essay on animal ethics. 10

OR

12. Explain and examine the arguments both in favour and against Euthanasia. 5+5=10

UNIT—V

13. Answer any two of the following questions : 2×2=4

(a) Mention the difference between Sex and Gender.

(b) How do you define feminism?

(c) Who wrote the book, *The Second Sex*?

14. What is the conceptual framework of feminism? Discuss the nature and scope of feminism. 3+7=10

OR

15. Explain the gender differences as an outgrowth of social construction. Bring out the prejudices against women interest in such approach. 10

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