



**2023/TDC(CBCS)/EVEN/SEM/  
PHIHCC-401T/185**

**TDC (CBCS) Even Semester Exam., 2023**

**PHILOSOPHY**

**( Honours )**

**( 4th Semester )**

**Course No. : PHIHCC-401T**

**[ Classical Text (Indian) ]**

*Full Marks : 70*

*Pass Marks : 28*

*Time : 3 hours*

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks  
for the questions*

**SECTION—A**

**Answer any ten of the following questions : 2×10=20**

1. Define 'Apramā'.
2. What is doubt (Saṁśaya)?
3. What is Viparyaya?
4. What is Alaukika Pratyakṣa?



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5. What is the definition of determinate perception given by Annambhaṭṭa?
6. "Indeterminate perception is Savikalpaka." Correct this statement.
7. What are Avayavas of Anumāna?
8. What is Sādhyā in Nyāya Anumāna?
9. Give an example of Parārthānumāna.
10. Give an example of Upamāna.
11. Mention two kinds of Śabda.
12. State two conditions of the intelligibility of a sentence according to Naiyāyikas.
13. What is Hetvābhāsa?
14. How Mīmāṃsā criticises the Nyāya theory of extrinsic validity and invalidity of knowledge?
15. What is Khyātivāda?

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SECTION—B

Answer any five of the following questions : 10×5=50

16. Write short notes on the following : 5+5=10

(a) Pramā

(b) Pramāṇa

17. Explain with examples hypothetical argument (Tarka). Is it a valid knowledge?

18. What is perception? Explain with examples different types of extraordinary perception.

19. Explain after Annambhaṭṭa the main features of Pratyakṣapramāṇa.

20. Discuss briefly Vyāpti with reference to *Tarkasaṅgraha Dīpikā*.

21. Define with examples causal and logical classification of Nyāya Anumāna.

22. What is Śabda? Explain briefly classification of Śabda. 4+6=10

23. "Upamāna a distinct source of valid knowledge according Nyāya." Explain critically.



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24. Explain with examples the fallacies of inference (Hetvābhāsa) as advocated by Nyāya.
25. Explain briefly Nyāya theory of error.

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