



**2020/TDC(CBCS)/ODD/SEM/  
HISHCC-501T/318**

**TDC (CBCS) Odd Semester Exam., 2020  
held in March, 2021**

**HISTORY**

**( 5th Semester )**

Course No. : HISHCC-501T

**[ History of Modern Europe (1780-1931) ]**

Full Marks : 70

Pass Marks : 28

Time : 3 hours

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks  
for the questions*

**SECTION—A**

**1. Answer any ten of the following questions :**

**2×10=20**

- (a) What was the ancient regime in France and when did it come to an end?
- (b) Name two intellectuals whose ideas influenced the Frenchmen during French Revolution.



( 2 )

- (c) Write one Napoleonic reform.
- (d) What is the 'Reign of Terror'?
- (e) What was the Metternich system?
- (f) Who was the King of France during July Revolution of 1830? Who succeeded him to the throne?
- (g) Name two countries in Europe where Revolution of 1848 took place.
- (h) Name the Revolutions that occurred in 1830 and 1848 at France.
- (i) State one effect of the agricultural revolution in Britain.
- (j) Who were the bourgeoisie?
- (k) Define Industrial Revolution.
- (l) State one impact of Industrial Revolution on society.
- (m) Mention the names of two towns that rapidly developed during the Industrial Revolution.
- (n) State one reason why the Industrial Revolution occurred first in Britain.
- (o) Mention one reason for the growth of slums after Industrial Revolution.

10-21/234

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( 3 )

- (p) How did the Industrial Revolution affect the family?
- (q) When did the Unification of Germany and Italy take place?
- (r) Name two leaders of the Unification movement in Italy.
- (s) Name any two major European powers who dominated the politics of Balkan nations.
- (t) Who were the founders of Fascism in Italy and Nazism in Germany?

SECTION—B

Answer any *five* of the following questions:

10×5=50

1. Discuss about the conditions of French society and emerging gender relations in the late 18th century.
2. Make an assessment on Napoleonic reforms in France after Revolution.
3. Evaluate the social and intellectual currents that developed in Europe during 1815–1848.
4. What were the factors that led to the outbreak of February Revolution in France?

10-21/234

( Turn Over )



6. Narrate the causes that led to the Industrial Revolution in Britain.
7. Critically examine the evolution of bourgeoisie in Europe from late 18th to the beginning of 20th century.
8. Examine the social and economic factors that led to the urbanization of Europe during the period of your study.
9. Explain briefly the impact of industrialization on European society with special reference to family patterns and gender relations.
10. Discuss the factors for the Unification movement in Germany.
11. Make a critical assessment on Berlin Congress, 1878.

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