2023/FYUG/ODD/SEM/
SANIDC-101T/081

FYUG Odd Semester Exam., 2023
(Held in 2024)

SANSKRIT

(1st Semester)

Course No. : SANIDC-101T

(Introduction to Sanskrit Literature)

Full Marks : 70
Pass Marks : 28

Time : 3 hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks
for the questions

SECTION—A

Answer _twenty_ questions, selecting _four_ from
each Unit :   1×20=20

UNIT—I

1. How many Vedas are there?

2. Which Veda is the oldest Veda?

3. How many Maṇḍalas are there in the _Ṛgveda_?

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4. How many Vedāṅgas are there in Veda?

5. Who is the priest of the *Ṛgveda*?

UNIT—II

6. Name any other type of *Rāmāyaṇa* other than the Vālmīki Rāmāyaṇa.

7. Who is the author of the *Rāmāyaṇa*?

8. How many काण्डs are there in the *Rāmāyaṇa*?

9. Who is the author of the *Mahābhārata*?

10. How many पर्वs are there in the *Mahābhārata*?

UNIT—III

11. What is philosophy?

12. How many divisions are there in Indian philosophical system?

13. Give the meaning of the term 'Dṛś (दृश्)'.

14. Who is the founder of Nyāya philosophy?

15. Who is the founder of Buddha philosophy?

UNIT—IV

16. Who is the author of *Nītiśatakam*?

17. What type of Kāvya is *Nītiśatakam*?

18. What is the permanent ornament of a person according to Bhartṛhari?

19. Mention one source of happiness.

20. According to Bhartṛhari, how many ways of wealth are there?

UNIT—V

21. What is the meaning of 'पुस्तकम्'?

22. Give the meaning of 'कृष्णफलकम्'.

23. Write the Sanskrit term of computer.

24. Write the Sanskrit word of excellent.

25. What do you mean by the term 'चिन्ता मास्तु'?

SECTION—B

Answer *five* questions, selecting *one* from each Unit :

2×5=10

UNIT—1

26. Define the term 'Veda'.

27. How many Sections (Branches) are there in the *Yajurveda*? Name them.

UNIT—II

28. What is the source of the *Gītā*? How many Chapters are there in the *Gītā*?

29. Name any two Kāṇḍas of the *Rāmāyaṇa*.

UNIT—III

30. What is Āstika? How many Āstika systems are there in Indian philosophy?

31. Name the schools belong to Nāstika system.

(*Continued*)

UNIT—IV

32. How many Śatakas are written by Bhartṛhari? Name them.

33. Write the Maṅgala Śloka of *Nītiśatakam*.

UNIT—V

34. Write the names of two flowers in Sanskrit.

35. Name two animals in Sanskrit.

SECTION—C

Answer *five* questions, selecting *one* from each Unit :

8×5=40

UNIT—I

36. Write a brief note on the Vedic literature.

37. Estimate the literary value of the Vedic literature.

UNIT—II

38. "The *Rāmāyaṇa* as an Ādikāvya." Justify it.

39. Write a brief note on the *Mahābhārata*.

UNIT—III

40. Write a note on the classification of Indian philosophical system.

41. Give a brief note on the Eightfold Pāth (अष्टाङ्गिक मार्ग) of Buddha.

UNIT—IV

42. ''सामान्यं सर्वशास्त्रेष्वनुपहतविधिः श्रेयसामेव पन्थाः''—

Give an idea of it.

43. Describe the nature of a foolish person (मूर्खजनः).

UNIT—V

44. (a) Write equivalent words (Sanskrit to English) of any *four* of the following : 1×4=4

नमस्कारः ; धन्यवादः ; स्वागतम् ; क्षम्यताम् ; कृपया ; पुनः मिलामः।

(b) Write equivalent words (English to Sanskrit) of any *four* of the following : 1×4=4

Teacher ; Mother ; Father ; Sister ; Brother ; Student.

45. (a) Write four vegetables in Sanskrit *or* write one to ten in Sanskrit. 4

   (b) Write in English of the following : 4

   (i) मम नाम

   (ii) एषः मम मित्रम्

   (iii) कुतः आगच्छति

   (iv) अहं न जानामि

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