

# 2023/TDC(CBCS)/EVEN/SEM/ BTCDSC/GE-201T/282

# TDC (CBCS) Even Semester Exam., 2023

## BIOTECHNOLOGY

( 2nd Semester )

Course No. : BTCDSC/GE-201T

( Biotechnology and Human Welfare )

Full Marks: 50
Pass Marks: 20

Time: 3 hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions

### SECTION—A

Answer any fifteen questions:

1×15=15

- 1. What are the building blocks of proteins?
- 2. What is an enzyme?
- 3. Draw the structure of the amino acid cysteine.
- 4. What is Bt cotton?
- 5. What is transgene?



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- Write down the name of any one free living bacteria.
- 7. What is symbiosis?
- 8. What is nitrogen fixation?
- 9. Define biodegradable polymers.
- 10. Name a nonchlorinated pollutant.
- 11. What is PCR?
- 12. What is the function of nitrocellulose filter paper in southern hybridization?
- 13. What is the probe used in southern hybridization?
- 14. What is a vaccine?
- 15. What are the four types of evidences in a criminal investigation?
- 16. What is the definition of forensic science?
- 17. What is gene therapy?
- 18. What is a monoclonal antibody?
- 19. What are myeloma cells?
- 20. When did the Human Genome Project start?

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(Continued)

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#### SECTION\_B

Answer any five questions:

2×5=10

- 21. What is protein engineering?
- 22. Explain site-directed mutagenesis.
- 23. Describe nitrogen cycle.
- 24. How does nitrogen fixation occur in leguminous plants?
- 25. Write down the names of two plant growth promoting bacteria. How do they help in growth of the plant?
- 26. What is xenobiotic compound?
- 27. What are chlorinated pollutants? Give an example.
- 28. What is DNA fingerprinting?
- 29. Explain stress management.
- 30. How do microbes help in biodegradation?

### SECTION-C

Answer any five questions:

5×5=25

**31.** Describe industrial production of antibiotics. Name two antibiotics.

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(Turn Over)

## (4)

- 32. What are the steps of alcohol production in industry?
- 33. Describe the mechanism of transfer of pest resistant gene to plants.
- 34. What are the different types of interactions between plants and microbes? Explain briefly.
- **35.** Give an account of degradation of hydrocarbons.
- What are the types of agricultural wastes? What are the methods of agricultural waste management?
- 37. What is the importance of forensic science?

  Describe the steps of data collection from crime spot.
- 38. Describe the method of DNA fingerprinting.
- 39. What is recombinant vaccine? Write a note on gene therapy.
- 40. Write down the applications of monoclonal antibody.

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