

**2023/TDC(CBCS)/ODD/SEM/  
BOTHCC-501T/143**

**TDC (CBCS) Odd Semester Exam., 2023**

**BOTANY**

**( Honours )**

**( 5th Semester )**

Course No. : BOTHCC-501T

**( Reproductive Biology of Angiosperms )**

*Full Marks : 50*

*Pass Marks : 20*

*Time : 3 hours*

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks  
for the questions*

**SECTION—A**

Answer *ten* questions, selecting any *two* from each

Unit : 2×10=20

**UNIT—I**

1. Briefly mention the research contributions of Amier.
2. Write a brief account on the history and development of reproductive biology.
3. Give a short account of the contributions of Nawaschin.

( 2 )

UNIT—II

4. Write a short note on microgametogenesis.
5. What do you mean by polyads?
6. Write a brief note on the structure of MGU (Male Germ Unit).

UNIT—III

7. Write a brief note on obturator.
8. Give a short account of aril and caruncle.
9. Write a short note on Circinotropous ovule.

UNIT—IV

10. Briefly explain interspecific and intraspecific incompatibility.
11. Write a note on stub pollination.
12. Write briefly on bud pollination.

UNIT—V

13. Write a note on embryo-endosperm relationship.
14. Briefly explain the types of endosperm.
15. Write a brief note on polyembryony.

( 3 )

SECTION—B

Answer *five* questions, selecting *one* from each  
Unit : 6×5=30

UNIT—I

16. Give an illustrated account of the major contributions of Strasburger and Maheshwari in the field of reproductive biology of angiosperms. 3+3=6
17. Give a detailed account of the scope of reproductive biology of angiosperms. 6

UNIT—II

18. Describe the flower as a modified determinate shoot with suitable diagrams. 6
19. Describe the process of microsporogenesis with suitable diagrams. 6

UNIT—III

20. Describe the various contrivances for self- and cross-pollination in angiosperms with suitable examples. 6
21. With suitable diagrams, describe in detail the polygonum type of embryo sac development. 6

UNIT—IV

22. What is *in vitro* pollination? Give a detailed account of parasexual hybridization. 2+4=6
23. Write a note on cybrids with necessary diagrams. Add a note on *in vitro* fertilization. 4+2=6

UNIT—V

24. Describe the structure and functions of suspensor. Add a note on apomixis. 4+2=6
25. Describe the structure and development of dicot embryo. 6

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