



**2021/TDC/CBCS/ODD/
ARBDSE-502T/207**

**TDC (CBCS) Odd Semester Exam., 2021
held in March, 2022**

**ARABIC
(5th Semester)**

Course No. : ARBDSE-502T

(History of Arab Civilization and Culture—I)

Full Marks : 70

Pass Marks : 28

Time : 3 hours

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks
for the questions*

SECTION—A

Answer any *ten* of the following questions : $2 \times 10 = 20$

1. Why is Quraysh so called?
2. Why is the year of Prophet Muhammad's birth called the year of Elephant (عام الفيل)?



(2)

3. What qualities and characters of young Muhammad (PBUH) impressed Khadijah positively to have a passion for him?
4. Name the two movements against Islam that Abu Bakr ironically controlled.
5. Why and when was the battle of Yamamah fought?
6. What was the reason of Bahrayn rebellion and how was it controlled?
7. Who was Yazdigard? How did Uthman quell his rebellion?
8. Name the countries that were annexed to the Islamic empire during Uthman's reign.
9. How did Hazrat Ali serve at the very moments or Prophet's migration from Makkah to Madina?

22J/919

(Continued)

(3)

10. Who was Mu'awiyah? How did he embrace Islam along with other members of his family?
11. Which days are known as days of lamentation? Who did commemorate these days as days of lamentation?
12. Who was Marwan and how did he occupy the Umayyad power in favour of his son Abdul Malik?
13. Name the viceroy of Walid—I, who forbade slaughtering oxen and also name his two chiefs who conquered Transaxiane and Indus valley.
14. Who succeeded Walid—I? Whom did he liberate and whom did he heavily treat?
15. When and at what age did Umar—II expire and where was he buried? Who regarded him as the 5th of the Khulafa-e-Rashida?

22J/919

(Turn Over)



(4)

SECTION—B

Answer any five of the following questions : 10×5=50

16. Give a pen-picture of the background and events of the first and the second emigration to Abyssinia.
17. Describe the causes of the Battle of Badr, its events and the result in details.
18. Write in detail the causes of conquest of Persia during the Khilafat of Umar mentioning different battles with special reference to battle of Qadisiya.
19. Describe the causes of hostility with the Byzantine empire.
20. Describe the services of Hazrat Uthman that he sacrificed for Islam and also describe his election to the Khilafat.

22J/919

(Continued) 22J—130/919

(5)

21. Write in detail the causes of Hazrat Ali's failure as an administrator.
22. Describing M'uwaiyah as a king, write about the special features of the Umayyad period.
23. Write your acquaintance with the accession of Yazid bin M'uwaiyah and the events that led to the battle of Karbala.
24. Write your acquaintance with the achievements of Hajjaj bin Yusuf.
25. Discuss the background and events that led to the complete fall of the Umayyad rule.

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